Mathematical Functions (5A)

Young Won Lim 11/5/13 Copyright (c) 2010-2013 Young W. Lim.

Permission is granted to copy, distribute and/or modify this document under the terms of the GNU Free Documentation License, Version 1.2 or any later version published by the Free Software Foundation; with no Invariant Sections, no Front-Cover Texts, and no Back-Cover Texts. A copy of the license is included in the section entitled "GNU Free Documentation License".

Please send corrections (or suggestions) to youngwlim@hotmail.com.

This document was produced by using OpenOffice.

Young Won Lim 11/5/13

General Math Functions

abs labs llabs fabs div ldiv	computes absolute value of an integer value computes absolute value of a floating point value
lldiv	computes the quotient and remainder of integer division
fmod	remainder of the floating point division operation
remainder	signed remainder of the division operation
remquo	signed remainder as well as the three last bits of the division operation
fma	fused multiply-add operation
fmax	larger of two floating point values
fmin	smaller of two floating point values
fdim	positive difference of two floating point values
nan	
nanf	
nanl	returns a not-a-number (NaN)

Exponential Functions

Exponential functions returns e raised to the given power exp exp2 returns 2 raised to the given power expm1 returns e raised to the given power, minus one computes natural (base e) logarithm (to base e) log computes common (base 2) logarithm log2 log10 computes common (base 10) logarithm computes natural logarithm (to base e) of 1 plus the given number log1p extracts exponent of the number ilogb extracts exponent of the number logb

Power Functions

Power functionssqrtcomputes square rootcbrtcomputes cubic roothypotcomputes square root of the sum of the squares of two given numberspowraises a number to the given power

Trigonometric Functions

Trigonometric functions

- sin computes sine
- cos computes cosine
- tan computes tangent
- asin computes arc sine
- acos computes arc cosine
- atan computes arc tangent
- atan2 computes arc tangent, using signs to determine quadrants

Hyperbolic Functions

Hyperbolic functions

- sinh computes hyperbolic sine
- cosh computes hyperbolic cosine
- tanh computes hyperbolic tangent
- asinh computes hyperbolic arc sine
- acosh computes hyperbolic arc cosine
- atanh computes hyperbolic arc tangent

Error and gammafunctions

- erf computes error function
- erfc computes complementary error function
- Igamma computes natural logarithm of the gamma function
- tgamma computes gamma function

Floating Point Manipulation Functions

Floating point manipulation functions	
decomposes a number into significand and a power of 2 multiplies a number by 2 raised to a power	
decomposes a number into integer and fractional parts	
multiplies a number by FLT_RADIX raised to a power	
returns next representable floating point value towards the given value copies the sign of a floating point value	

Classification Functions

Classification fpclassify categorizes the given floating point value isfinite checks if the given number has finite value isinf checks if the given number is infinite isnan checks if the given number is NaN isnormal checks if the given number is normal checks if the given number is negative

References

- [1] Essential C, Nick Parlante
- [2] Efficient C Programming, Mark A. Weiss
- [3] C A Reference Manual, Samuel P. Harbison & Guy L. Steele Jr.
- [4] C Language Express, I. K. Chun
- [5] "A Whirlwind Tutorial on Creating Really Teensy ELF Executables for Linux" http://cseweb.ucsd.edu/~ricko/CSE131/teensyELF.htm
- [6] "Fundamentals of Embedded Software ...", D.L. Lewis