

Iteration (1A)

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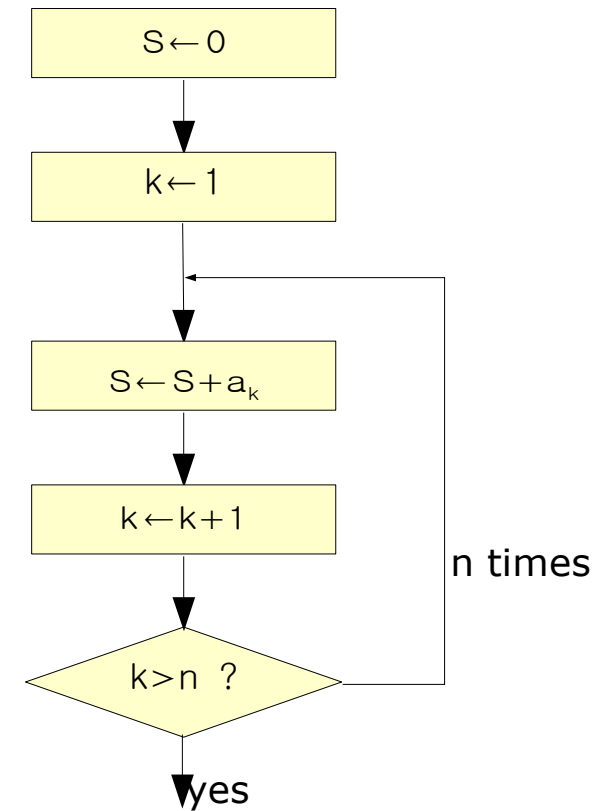
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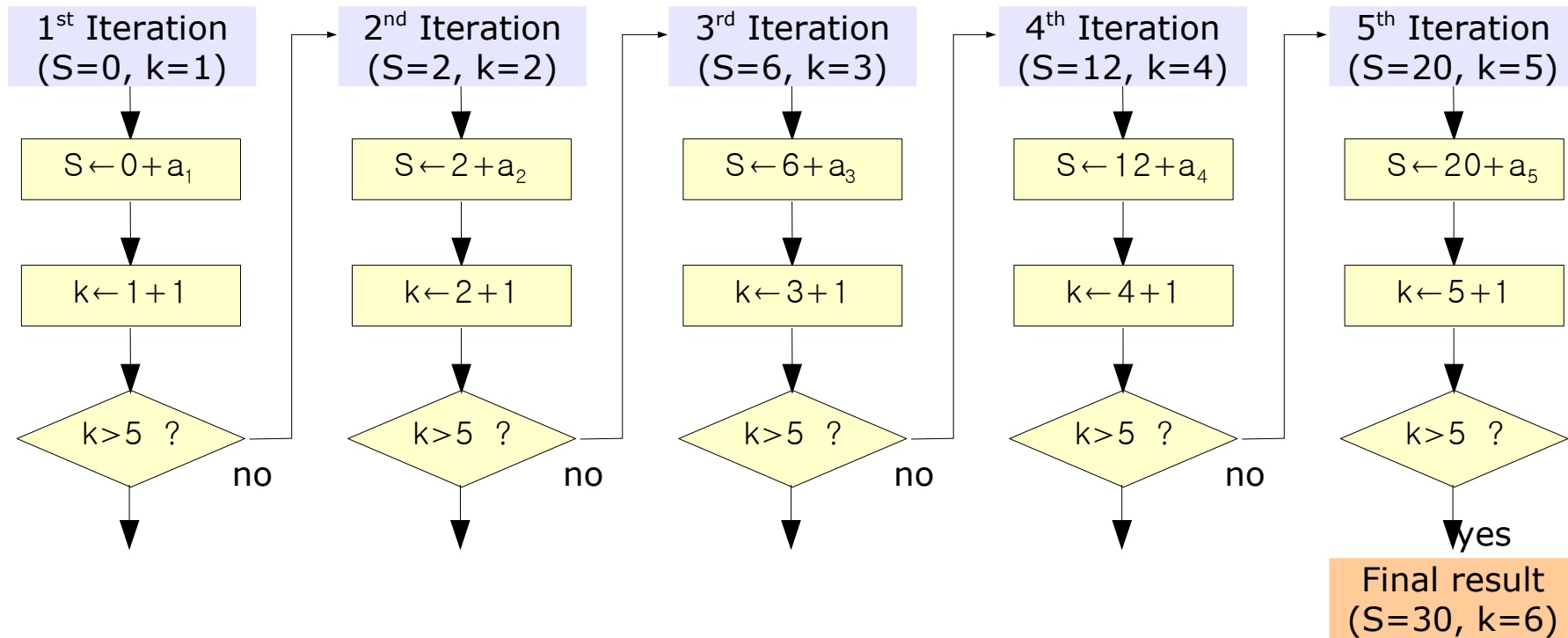
Sigma Notation and Flow Chart (1)

$$S_n = \sum_{k=1}^n a_k$$
$$= a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + \dots + a_n$$

$a_1=2,$
 $a_2=4,$
 $a_3=6,$
 $a_4=8,$
 $a_5=10$

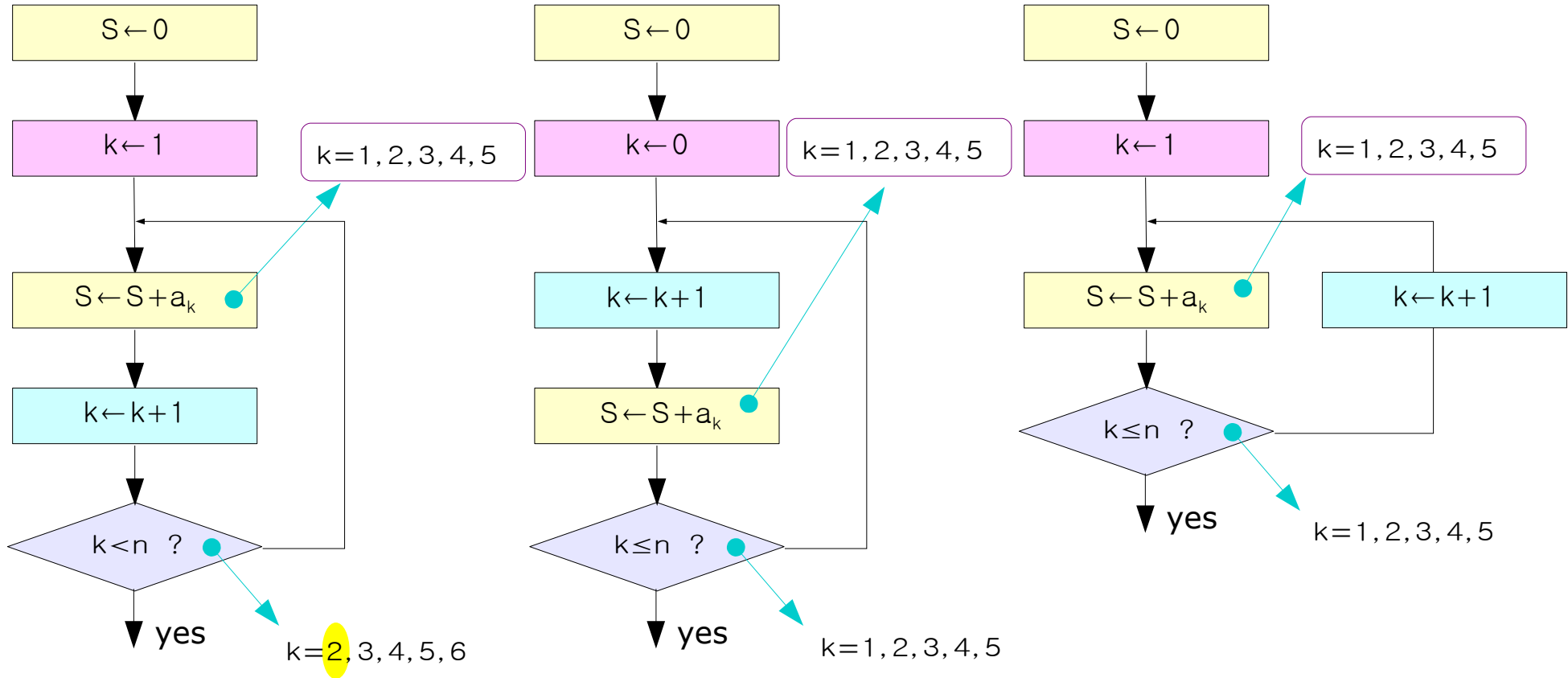


Sigma Notation and Flow Chart (2)



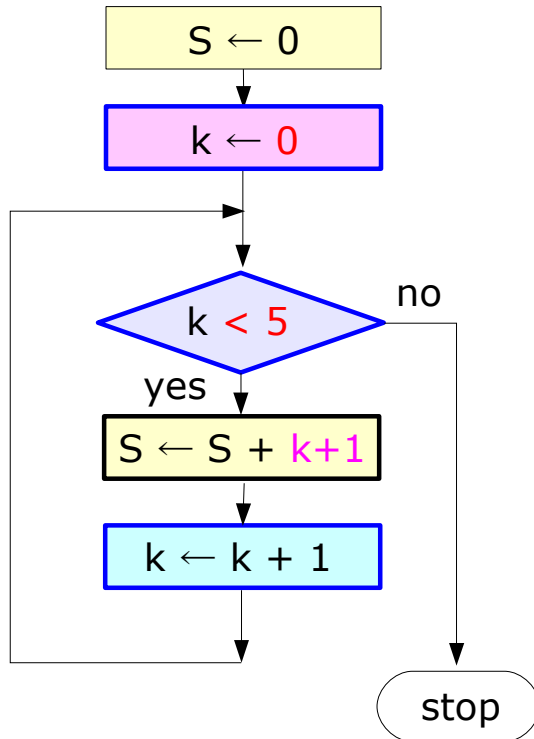
$a_1=2,$
 $a_2=4,$
 $a_3=6,$
 $a_4=8,$
 $a_5=10$

Sigma Notation and Flow Chart (3)

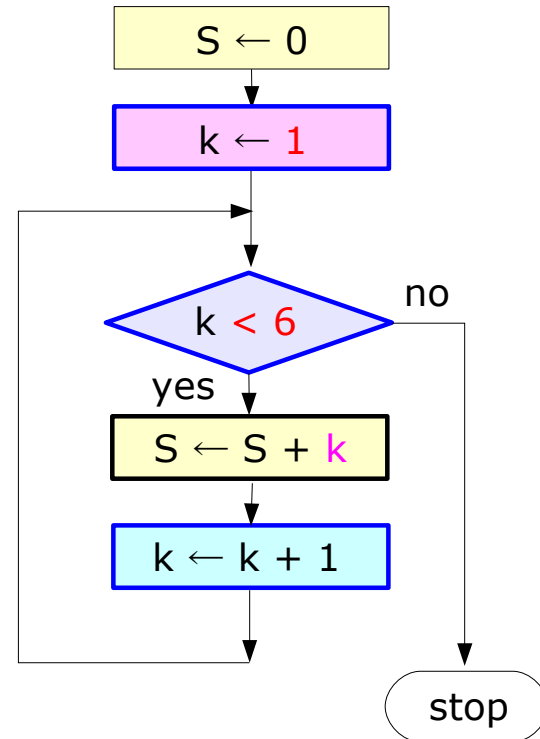


for loop

```
S = 0;  
for (k=0; k<5; k++) {  
    S = S + k+1;  
}
```



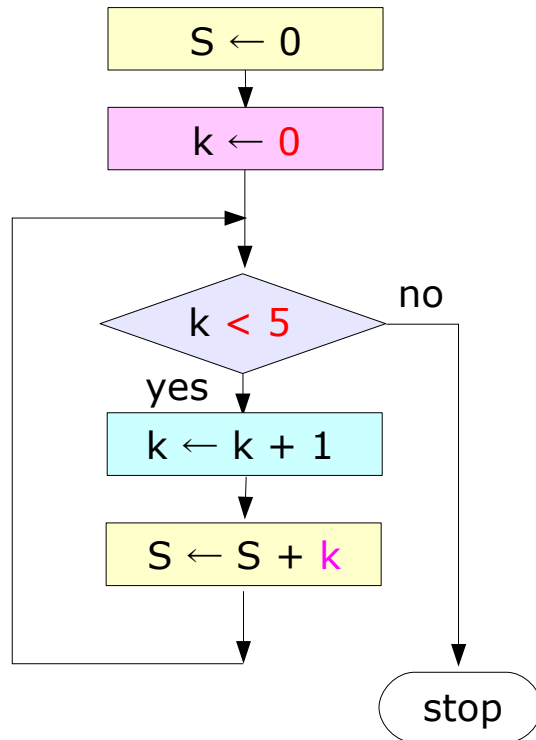
```
S = 0;  
for (k=1; k<6; k++) {  
    S = S + k;  
}
```



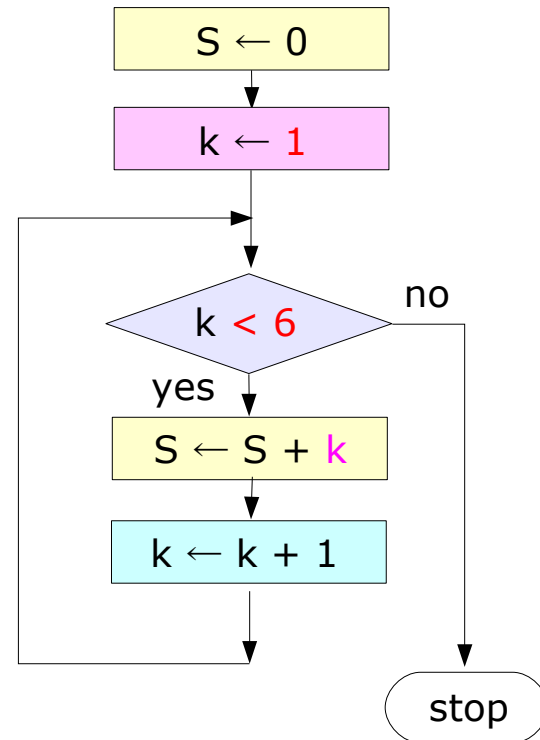
fixed

while loop

```
S = 0; k=0;  
while (k<5) {  
    k = k+1;  
    S = S+k;  
}
```



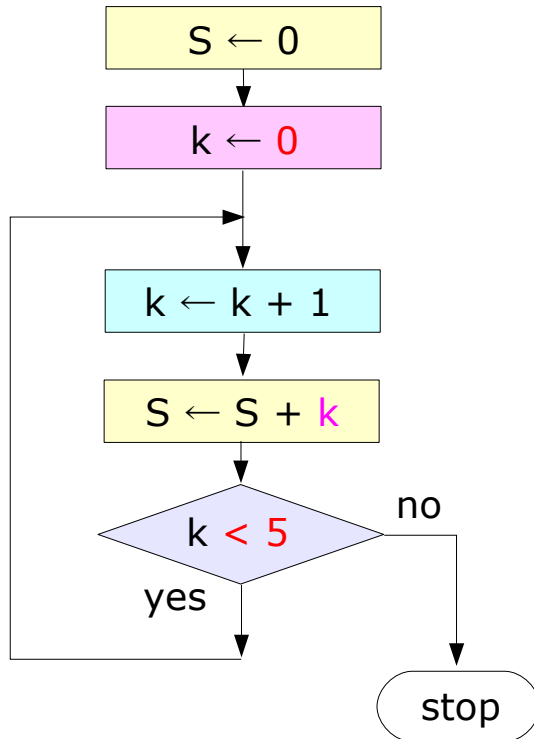
```
S = 0; k=1;  
while (k<6) {  
    S = S+k;  
    k = k+1;  
}
```



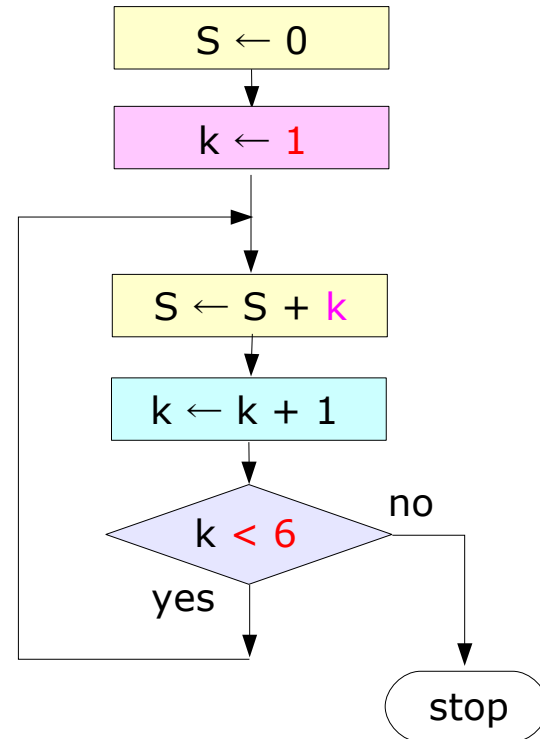
flexible

do-while loop

```
S = 0; k=0;  
do {  
    k = k+1;  
    S = S+k;  
} while (k<5);
```



```
S = 0; k=1;  
do {  
    S = S+k;  
    k = k+1;  
} while (k<6);
```



*flexible,
at least once*

2-d Array

References

- [1] Essential C, Nick Parlante
- [2] Efficient C Programming, Mark A. Weiss
- [3] C A Reference Manual, Samuel P. Harbison & Guy L. Steele Jr.
- [4] C Language Express, I. K. Chun